







## 36<sup>th</sup> ANNUAL ISOF CONFERENCE JUNE 6-9, 2023 UNIVERSITY OF RENNES, RENNES, FRANCE

### CONFERENCE PROGRAM

#### **CONFERENCE CO-CHAIRS**

Rozenn Perrigot, Graduate School of Management (IGR-IAE Rennes), Center for Research in Economics and Management (CREM-CNRS), University of Rennes, Rennes, France Anna Watson, The Business School, Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, UK

#### **CONFERENCE VENUE**

IGR-IAE Rennes - University of Rennes 11 rue Jean Macé Rennes, France Nearest metro station: Line B, Jules Ferry







## **TUESDAY 6<sup>TH</sup> JUNE**

#### 13:00-13:45 REGISTRATION & LIGHT REFRESHMENTS

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

#### 13:45-14:00 WELCOME & OPENING REMARKS

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

<u>Speakers:</u> Rozenn Perrigot and Anna Watson (Conference Co-Chairs) Patrick Valéau (Associate Director, CREM-CNRS, University of Rennes) Manuel González-Díaz (President, ISoF)

#### 14:00-15:00 2023 ROSENBERG INTERNATIONAL FRANCHISE CENTER/ISOF EMINENT SCHOLAR - AWARD PRESENTATION TO PROF STEVEN MICHAEL AND KEYNOTE SPEECH

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Speakers:

E Hachemi Aliouche, Director of Rosenberg International Franchise Center at the University of New Hampshire, USA

Steven Michael, Karl A. and Lillian Bostrom Professor of Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Lubar College of Business, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA

**15:00-15:30 BREAK** Location: Room 014

#### 15:30-17:00 PAPER SESSION: FRANCHISOR/FRANCHISEE RELATIONSHIPS

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Session chair: Corentin Le Bot, University of Rennes, France

## Antecedents and consequences of franchisee (dis)trust towards franchisors: A dynamic approach

Katinka M. Bijlsma-Frankema, University of Groningen, The Netherlands Evelien P.M. Croonen, University of Groningen, The Netherlands







#### Organizational citizenship behavior in franchising: Reciprocity, referents and repercussions

Marko Grünhagen, Eastern Illinois University, USA Anna Watson, Edinburgh Napier University, UK Evelien P.M. Croonen, University of Groningen, The Netherlands

#### Antecedents and consequences of franchisee trust in their corporate franchise consultants

Evelien P.M. Croonen, University of Groningen, The Netherlands Rozenn Perrigot, University of Rennes, France Eszter Gedeon, University of South Brittany, France Hamid Mazloomi, Rennes School of Business, France

# Negative franchise relationship outcomes after a destructive act: How the nature of relationship commitment impacts opportunism

Vidhya Krishnaraju, McMaster University, Canada Manish Kacker, McMaster University, Canada Jonathan D. Hibbard, Boston University, USA

#### 19:15 DINNER AT CREPERIE SAINTE-MELAINE

Location: Crêperie Sainte-Melaine, 13 Rue Saint-Melaine, Rennes

Nearest metro station: Lines A and B, Sainte-Anne







### WEDNESDAY 7<sup>TH</sup> JUNE

#### 9:00-10.30 PAPER SESSION: PERFORMANCE IN FRANCHISING

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Session chair: Renáta Kosová, Imperial College London, UK

# The performance drivers of the franchise relationship: Narrative synthesis and perspectives

Jacques Boulay, ESSCA School of Management, France Odile Chanut, Jean Monnet University, Lyon University, France

#### Multiple components of sales performance in franchising

Manish Kacker, McMaster University, Canada Farhad Sadeh, Eastern Illinois University, USA

### The influence of multi-unit franchising and multi-brand franchising on hotels performance:

A comparison with other forms of multi-unit ownership Manuel González-Díaz, University of Oviedo, Spain Marta Fernández-Barcala, University of Oviedo, Spain Susana López-Bayón, University of Oviedo, Spain

# Resilience in the face of adversity: Evidence from an international franchisor's expansion into multiple markets

Amrita Mitra, Western University, Canada Kersi D. Antia, Western University, Canada

**10:30-10.45 BREAK** Location: Room 014







#### 10:45-12.15 PAPER SESSION: GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT ISSUES IN FRANCHISING

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Session chair: Manish Kacker, McMaster University, Canada

Josef Windsperger, University of Vienna, Austria

**Property rights and organizational re-design: The case of franchising** Erik T. Markin, Mississippi State University, USA Steven C. Michael, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA

Knowledge transfer mechanisms and decentralization of decision rights in franchise networks Nina Gorovaia, Frederick University Cyprus, Cyprus Miona Pajić, University of Vienna, Austria

Automated text analysis of franchise disclosure documents: A systematic framework Yanqing Wang, Georgia State University, USA Benjamin Lawrence, Georgia State University, USA Yinghao Pan, University of North Carolina at Charlotte, USA

#### No-poaching clauses in franchise contracts: Anticompetitive or efficiency enhancing?

Francine Lafontaine, University of Michigan, USA Saattvic, University of British Columbia, Canada Margaret E. Slade, University of British Columbia, Canada

#### 12:15-13:30 LUNCH

Location: Room 014

#### 13:30-14:30 PRACTITIONER SESSION

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

#### Franchising after the crisis

Véronique Discours-Buhot, Managing Director, French Franchise Federation

## **14:30-14:45 BREAK** Location: Room 014







#### 14:45-16:15 PAPER SESSION: CSR IN FRANCHISING AND SYSTEM MANAGEMENT

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Session chair: Farhad Sadeh, Eastern Illinois University, USA

#### **Proposal to classify franchise networks according to the nature of their CSR commitment** Martine Deparis, European Business School-Paris, France Marie-Catherine Paquier, European Business School-Paris, France

Hanène Oueslati, University of Burgundy, France

Saloua Bennaghmouch, Université Haute-Alsace, France

# Employing people with disabilities in retail chains: A focus on the supermarket industry in France

Corentin Le Bot, University of Rennes, France Rozenn Perrigot, University of Rennes, France

**From social entrepreneurship to social franchising: Key factors and challenges** Muriel Fadairo, University Savoie Mont Blanc, France

#### A practitioner piece for franchisors

Christos Kelepouris, Palm Beach Atlantic University, USA

#### 19:15 DINNER AT LA TAVERNE DE LA MARINE

Location: La Taverne de la Marine, 2 place de Bretagne, Rennes

Nearest metro station: Line A, République







## THURSDAY 8<sup>TH</sup> JUNE

#### VISIT TO LA GACILLY

#### Bus departs at 8h45 from IGR-IAE Rennes. Don't be late - the bus cannot wait!!!

The day will include:

- a visit to the Yves Rocher Museum
- a visit to the Yves Rocher store
- a visit to the Yves Rocher herbarium and botanical garden
- Lunch at Restaurant Le Végétarium
- A practitioner session on CSR in franchise chains (speakers to be confirmed)
- a free visit of La Gacilly Photo Festival

La Gacilly is a picturesque village and home to the leading French franchise, Yves Rocher. This well-known name in cosmetics has been based in the heart of the village since 1930. What was once a small family business has grown to become a large international brand. Its core mission is: "to make plant-based cosmetics<sup>®</sup>, healthy, natural and environmentally friendly products, accessible to all women". Whilst the Yves Rocher Group comprises several brands, the core Yves Rocher brand was launched in 1959, and has been franchised since the late 1960s. They have more than 680 stores in France, and 2,899 in the world (https://groupe-rocher.com/marques/yves-rocher).

The village is home to its production facilities, botanical garden, an ecological hotel-spa, and, since 2017, the Maison Yves Rocher (Yves Rocher Museum). Around 30 craftspeople have opened workshops in the narrow streets of the village (<u>https://www.brittanytourism.com/destinations/the-10-destinations/destination-broceliande/la-gacilly/</u>).

Our trip will coincide with the 20<sup>th</sup> La Gacilly Photo Festival. This annual exhibition (for which Yves Rocher is one of the main sponsors) comprises approximately 20 open air galleries and provides an immersive photographic experience, where the photographers seek to explore our relationship with our world and our natural environment (https://www.festivalphoto-lagacilly.com/en/la-gacilly-photo-festival)

#### Return to IGR-IAE Rennes will be around 17h30-18h.

#### **19:15 DINNER AT RESTAURANT LE GALOPIN**

Location: Restaurant Le Galopin, 21 avenue Jean Janvier, Rennes Nearest metro station: Lines A and B, Gares







### FRIDAY 9<sup>TH</sup> JUNE

#### 9.00-10:15 PAPER SESSION: FRANCHISE CHANNELS

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Session chair: Miona Pajić, University of Vienna, Austria

## From catalyst to cataclysm: The role of shopping malls in the development of franchising in Brazil

Marko Grünhagen, Eastern Illinois University, USA Julia E. Hess, Eastern Illinois University, USA Haroldo Monteiro da Silva Filho, Centro Universitário IBMEC, Brazil

#### Success factors of coffee shop potential franchisors in Saudi Arabia

Bassem M. Nasri, Prince Mohammad Bin Fahd University, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Mahdi Hadi AlHaydar, Prince Mohammad Bin Fahd University, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Pablo Collazzo Yelpo, Grenoble Ecole de Management, France

#### Franchisor practices for optimal omnichannel deployment in franchising networks

Fabienne Chameroy, Aix-Marseille University, France Maryline Schultz, University of Burgundy, France Nabil Ghantous, EM Normandie Business School, France Damien Chaney, EM Normandie Business School, France Sophie Jeanpert, Aix-Marseille University, France

**10:15-10:30** Break Location: Room 014

#### 10:30-12:00 PAPER SESSION: SURVIVAL AND FAILURES IN FRANCHISING

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

Session chair: Nabil Ghantous, EM Normandie Business School, France

# Why do banks prefer to finance franchise businesses despite their high default risks and losses? Insights from French loan officers

Corentin Le Bot, University of Rennes, France Rozenn Perrigot, University of Rennes, France







Social support for SMEs during COVID-19 – A multidimensional approach to network structure, governance, and resources Maria Jell-Ojobor, John Cabot University, Italy Rozenn Perrigot, University of Rennes, France Anna Watson, Edinburgh Napier University, UK Corentin Le Bot, University of Rennes, France

#### Unpacking the process of fear of failure: Insights from entrepreneurs impacted by the crisis

Nabil Khelil, University of Caen Normandy, France Rozenn Perrigot, University of Rennes, France Anna Watson, Edinburgh Napier University, UK

#### Franchise system failure after the Great Recession

Steven H. Mohler, Indiana University – Purdue University Columbus, USA Frank Wadsworth, Indiana University – Purdue University Columbus, USA

#### 12:00-12:15 Conference awards and closing

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

#### 12:15-12:30 Introduction to ISoF 2024

Location: Amphitheater Jane Aubert-Krier

#### 12:30-13:30 ISoF Business meeting (with lunch 😊)

Location: Room 014